

San Francisco Weed Management Area (SFWMA)			9/15/2005			
Active and Dynamic List of						
PRIORITY INVASIVE WEEDS for San Francisco County						
Species	Common Name	Family	Listings/Status			Predominant Habitat(s)*
			SFWMA	Cal-IPC	C DFA	
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard	Brassicaceae	1	L		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Italian thistle	Asteraceae	1	M	C	roadsides, grasslands, shrublands, oak woodlands
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	yellow starthistle	Asteraceae	1	H	C	grasslands, especially serpentine
<i>Conicosia pugioniformis</i>	narrow-leaf Iceplant	Aizoaceae	1	L		coastal dunes, sandy soils near coast
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	jubata grass	Poaceae	1	H	C	coastal habitats, esp. disturbed or exposed sites
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	pampas grass	Poaceae	1	H		coastal habitats, esp. disturbed or exposed sites
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Cape ivy, German ivy	Asteraceae	1	H	C	shrublands, grasslands, forests, riparian areas
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i>	ehrharta	Poaceae	1	M		wetlands, grasslands, shrublands, forests
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	blue gum eucalyptus	Myrtaceae	1	M		riparian areas, grasslands, moist slopes
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	fennel	Apiaceae	1	M		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Gazania linearis</i>	gazania	Asteraceae	1			grasslands
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	French broom	Fabaceae	1	H	C	coastal scrub, oak woodlands, grasslands
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	water primrose	Onagraceae	1	H - RA		wetlands, Pine Lake
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	yellow oxalis	Oxalidaceae	1	M		dunes, grassland, shrubland
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Dallis grass	Poaceae	1			creek beds
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	radish	Brassicaceae	1	L		grasslands, shrublands, dunes
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> (syn. <i>R. discolor</i>)	Himalyan blackberry	Rosaceae	1	M ?		shrublands, eucalyptus plantations, grasslands, wetlands
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	pinchusion flower	Dipsacaceae	1			grasslands, shrublands
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	spartina	Poaceae	1	H		salt marshes
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	European beach grass	Poaceae	2	H		coastal foredunes
<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i>	false brome	Poaceae	2			grasslands of thin soils
<i>Briza maxima</i>	rattlesnake grass	Poaceae	2	L		coastal; fog-belt grasslands; shaded sites
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	ripgut brome	Poaceae	2	M		disturbed soil-coastal dunes, coastal sage scrub, grasslands,
<i>Camissonia cheiranthifolia</i> ssp. <i>suffruticosa</i>	beach evening primrose	Onagraceae	2			coastal dunes
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	iceplant	Aizoaceae	2	H		coastal communities, esp. dunes
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	valerian	Valerianaceae	2			cliffs, roadcuts, exposed sites
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	Apiaceae	2	M		shrublands, grasslands moist through Spring
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i>	cotoneaster	Rosaceae	2	M		coastal grasslands, shrublands
<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i>	cotoneaster	Rosaceae	2	M		coastal grasslands, shrublands
<i>Cotoneaster pannosa</i>	cotoneaster	Rosaceae	2	M		coastal grasslands, shrublands
<i>Cotoneaster</i> spp.	cotoneaster	Rosaceae	2			coastal grasslands, shrublands
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom	Fabaceae	2	H	C	coastal scrub, oak woodlands
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	Poaceae	2	L		disturbed areas, moist sites
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	mock strawberry	Rosaceae	2			eucalyptus plantations
<i>Echium pininana</i>	pride of Tenerife	Boraginaceae	2			grasslands, shrublands
<i>Hedera helix/canariensis</i>	English ivy, Algerian ivy	Araliaceae	2	H		coastal forests, riparian areas
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	summer mustard	Brassicaceae	2	M		dunes & bluffs, disturbed areas
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	velvet grass	Poaceae	2	M		coastal grasslands, wetlands, roadbanks
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	hairy dandelion, cats' ears	Asteraceae	2	M		grasslands
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	bur clover	Fabaceae	2	L		grasslands
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	forget-me-not	Boraginaceae	2	L		eucalyptus plantations
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Harding grass	Poaceae	2	M		grasslands, wetlands
<i>Picris echioides</i>	bristly ox-tongue	Asteraceae	2	L		grasslands
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey pine	Pinaceae	2			coastal dunes, grasslands
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Victorian box	Pittosporaceae	2	L		shrublands
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	Plantaginaceae	2	L		grasslands
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	watercress	Brassicaceae	2			creek beds
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae	2	M		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Silene gallica</i>	windmill pink	Caryophyllaceae	2			grasslands
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	sow thistle	Asteraceae	2			grasslands, exposed sites
<i>Acacia melanoxydon</i>	blackwood acacia	Fabaceae	3	L		shrublands, grasslands, ruderal
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	thoroughwort, eupatory	Asteraceae	3	M		coastal scrub, riparian areas
<i>Atriplex semibaccata</i>	Australian saltbush	Chenopodiaceae	3	M - RA		salt marshes
<i>Avena barbata</i>	wild oats	Poaceae	3	M		grasslands
<i>Avena fatua</i>	wild oats	Poaceae	3	M		grasslands
<i>Berberis darwinii</i>	Darwin barberry	Berberidaceae	3	NL		eucalyptus plantations
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	soft brome	Poaceae	3	L		grasslands
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	sea rocket	Brassicaceae	3	M		coastal dunes
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	purple starthistle	Asteraceae	3	M	B	grasslands
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	skeletonweed	Asteraceae	3	M	A	fill lands, Baylands
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	garland chrysanthemum	Asteraceae	3	M		fill land
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	Asteraceae	3	M	C	disturbed sites

<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	bindweed	Convolvulaceae	3	L	C	grasslands
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey cypress	Cupressaceae	3	M		coastal dunes & bluffs
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	dogtail	Poaceae	3	M		grasslands
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	3	M		eucalyptus plantations
<i>Echium candicans</i>	pride of Madeira	Boraginaceae	3	L		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Erechtites glomerata</i>	Australian fireweed	Asteraceae	3	M		coastal woodlands, scrub
<i>Erechtites minima</i>	Australian fireweed	Asteraceae	3	M		coastal woodlands, scrub
<i>Filago gallica</i>	filago	Asteraceae	3			roadcuts, exposed sites
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>		Onagraceae	3			eucalyptus plantations
<i>Geranium dissectum/molle</i>	geranium	Geraniaceae	3	M		grasslands
<i>Geranium retrorsum</i>	geranium	Geraniaceae	3	L		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Hordeum marinum ssp.gussoneanum</i>	Mediterranean barley	Poaceae	3	M		grasslands
<i>Hordeum murinum ssp.leporinum</i>	foxtail, foxtail barley	Poaceae	3	M		grasslands
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	miniature dandelion	Asteraceae	3	L		exposed grasslands
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly	Aquifoliaceae	3	M		eucalyptus plantations
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial pepperweed	Brassicaceae	3	H	B	salt marshes, TI/YBI
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian ryegrass	Poaceae	3			grasslands, dunes
<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	myoporum	Myoporaceae	3	M		immediate coast
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	kikuyu grass	Poaceae	3	L	C	ruderal
<i>Rumex crispus/pulcher/obtusifolius</i>	curly dock	Polygonaceae	3	L		moist grasslands, shrublands
<i>Salsola soda</i>	salt marsh thistle	Chenopodiaceae	3			salt marshes
<i>Senecio elegans</i>	beach cineraria	Asteraceae	3			coastal dunes
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	mustard	Brassicaceae	3	M		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Solanum furcatum</i>	nightshade	Solanaceae	3			shrublands
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	sow thistle	Asteraceae	3	L		grasslands, shrublands
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	sow thistle	Asteraceae	3			grasslands, shrublands
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	nasturtium	Tropaeolaceae	3	NL		ruderal
<i>Ulex europaea</i>	gorse	Fabaceae	3	H	B	coastal scrub, grasslands
<i>Vinca major</i>	periwinkle	Apocynaceae	3	M		eucalyptus plantations, ruderal
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	vulpia	Poaceae	3	M		
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	calla lily	Araceae	3	L		ruderal